

# SEAN M. O'BRIEN

Astrophysics Research Centre, Queen's University Belfast

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## EDUCATION

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**PhD, Astrophysics - Queen's University Belfast, UK** *Oct 2021 - present*

Thesis title: *Planet Hunters NGTS: No Planet Left Behind in the Next Generation Transit Survey*

Supervisors: Dr Megan E. Schwamb & Prof. Christopher A. Watson

Expected completion: Mar 2025

**MSc by Research, Physics - University of Warwick, UK** *Oct 2020 - Sep 2021*

Thesis title: *Investigating atmospheric scintillation using NGTS photometry of bright stars*

Supervisor: Dr Daniel Bayliss

**BSc, Mathematics - University of Warwick, UK** *Oct 2017 - Jul 2020*

First Class Honours

## TECHNICAL SKILLS

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I am proficient in using Python (`pandas`, `astropy`, `allesfitter`, `multiprocessing`, etc.) for a variety of applications including: data analysis and visualisation; global modelling of time-series data; and parsing/analysis of large datasets of citizen science classifications. I also have experience using MySQL to create, manage and query large databases. I attended the Code/Astro workshop in 2023 where I learned the key skills for building publishable, open-source software packages (e.g. Git, debugging, unit testing, documentation).

## OBSERVING EXPERIENCE

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Telescopio Nazionale Galileo / HARPS-N + GIANO-B (**7 nights**); Setting up Phase 2 for Gemini/Zorro, Gemini/GHOST and ESO-3.6m/NIRPS+HARPS observations.

## OBSERVING PROPOSALS

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**Probing the limits of giant planet formation around low-mass stars - PI**

0.5 nights on ESO-3.6m/NIRPS, ESO P111 (2023). Radial velocity follow-up of a planet candidate orbiting a low-mass host star.

**GHOST Characterization of a Low-Mass Exoplanet Host Star - Co-PI**

0.95 hours on Gemini/GHOST, Gemini 2024A. Spectroscopic follow-up to determine the spectral type and stellar parameters of a low-mass star hosting a planet candidate.

**Zorro Follow-up of an Exoplanet Candidate Transiting an Evolved Star - Co-PI**

0.6 hours on Gemini/Zorro, Gemini 2023A. Speckle imaging to search for stellar companions to an evolved star hosting a planet candidate.

**Zorro Follow-up of Transiting Exoplanet Candidates - Co-PI**

1.9 hours on Gemini/Zorro, Gemini 2022A. Speckle imaging to search for stellar companions to three stars hosting planet candidates.

## MENTORING AND TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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**Oct-Dec 2023** - Small group teaching and marking for first year undergraduate Physics course.

**Jun-Aug 2023** - Supervision of summer student searching for correlations between Gaia parameters for the NGTS sample compared with the full exoplanet population.

**Oct-Dec 2022** - Programming (Python) demonstrator for third year undergraduate Physics course.

## SELECTED TALKS

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**QUB Seminar 2022/2023**, Belfast, UK *Nov 2022/Oct 2023*  
Planet Hunters NGTS: No Planet Left Behind in the Next Generation Transit Survey

**UK Exoplanet Meeting 2023**, London, UK *Aug 2023*  
*Highlight Talk* - Citizen Science Discoveries from Planet Hunters NGTS  
*Special EDI session talk* - Equitea: Creating your own EDI initiative

**Equitea Seminar**, Belfast, UK *Jul 2023*  
What is Equitea? (*Pitching the concept of a student-run ED&I initiative in our research group*)

**UK Exoplanet Meeting 2022**, Edinburgh, UK *Sep 2022*  
*Contributed Talk* - Planet Hunters NGTS: No Planet Left Behind in the Next Generation Transit Survey

**National Astronomy Meeting 2022**, Warwick, UK *Jul 2022*  
*Contributed Talk* - Planet Hunters NGTS: No Planet Left Behind in the Next Generation Transit Survey

**NGTS Consortium Meeting 2021**, Virtual *Mar 2021*  
Measuring atmospheric scintillation using NGTS photometric data

## OUTREACH AND SERVICE

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**ARC Equitea Founder and Chair/Committee Member** *May 2023-present*  
Co-founder of ARC Equitea (initiative providing a forum to discuss ED&I issues in academia and develop possible solutions). Chaired committee until Feb 2024. Gave presentations on topics including gender biases and impostor syndrome.

**QUB Astronomy Day 2023/2024** - NI Science Festival *Feb 2023/2024*  
Created materials and ran activities for outreach day and gave short public talks promoting citizen science

**NGTS Meeting LOC** *Apr 2023*  
Coordinated registration process; wrote information guide on local food & drink options; chaired sessions.

**Irish Astronomical Association** *Nov 2022*  
Outreach Lecture: Hunting for Exoplanets using Citizen Science

**Planet Hunters activities**  
Contributor to Planet Hunters blog. Media appearances on local Northern Irish radio (U105) and UTV

## SCHOLARSHIPS AND FUNDING AWARDED

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**Royal Astronomical Society Travel Grant** *Jul 2023*  
£750 to support travel to La Palma, Spain to gain observing experience on TNG/HARPS-N

**Emily Sarah Montgomery Travel Scholarship** *Jul 2023*  
£400 to support travel to attend Code/Astro workshop 2023 in Chicago, IL, USA

## PUBLICATIONS

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See all my papers on the NASA Astrophysics Data System

*First author:*

**Sean M. O'Brien**, Megan E. Schwamb, Samuel Gill et al. 2024, *Planet Hunters NGTS: New Planet Candidates from a Citizen Science Search of the Next Generation Transit Survey Public Data*, AJ, Vol. 567, Issue 5, Pages 238-260, doi:10.3847/1538-3881/ad32c8

**Sean M. O'Brien**, Daniel Bayliss, James Osborn et al. 2022, *Scintillation-limited photometry with the 20-cm NGTS telescopes at Paranal Observatory*, MNRAS, Vol. 509, Issue 4, Pages 6111-6118, doi:10.1093/mnras/stab3399

**Sean M. O'Brien**, Megan E. Schwamb, Christopher A. Watson et al., *Planet Hunters NGTS: The Lowest Mass Star to Host an Close-in Giant Planet*, in preparation

*Contributing author:*

Daniel Bayliss, **Sean M. O'Brien**, Edward Bryant et al. 2022, *High precision ground-based CCD photometry from the Next Generation Transit Survey*, Proc. Spie 12191, X-Ray, Optical, and Infrared Detectors for Astronomy X, 121911A (29 August 2022); doi:10.1117/12.2628966

Faith Hawthorn, Daniel Bayliss, Thomas G. Wilson et al. (including **Sean M. O'Brien**) 2023, *TOI-836: A super-Earth and mini-Neptune transiting a nearby K-dwarf*, MNRAS, Vol. 520, Issue 3, Pages 3649-3668, doi:10.1093/mnras/stad306

## PERSONAL REFERENCES

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Dr. Megan Schwamb - Queen's University Belfast - PhD supervisor

*m.schwamb@qub.ac.uk*

Prof. Christopher Watson - Queen's University Belfast - PhD supervisor

*c.a.watson@qub.ac.uk*

Dr. Daniel Bayliss - University of Warwick - MSc by Research supervisor

*d.bayliss@warwick.ac.uk*